

The Arabic Alphabet and its Transliteration

ز	ر	ذ	د	خ	ح	ج	ث	ت	ب	ا
z	r	dh	d	kh	h	j	th	t	b	a
ك	ق	ف	غ	ع	ظ	ط	ض	ص	ش	س
k	q	f	gh	,	z	t	d	s	sh	s
				Inverted apostrophe	italicised	italicised	italicised	italicised		
						w	ه	ن	م	ل
					ي	y	h	n	m	ا
					ء	'				

Elongated sounds

ā elongated “a”

ī elongated “i”

ū elongated “u”